

# We drive sustainability through innovation

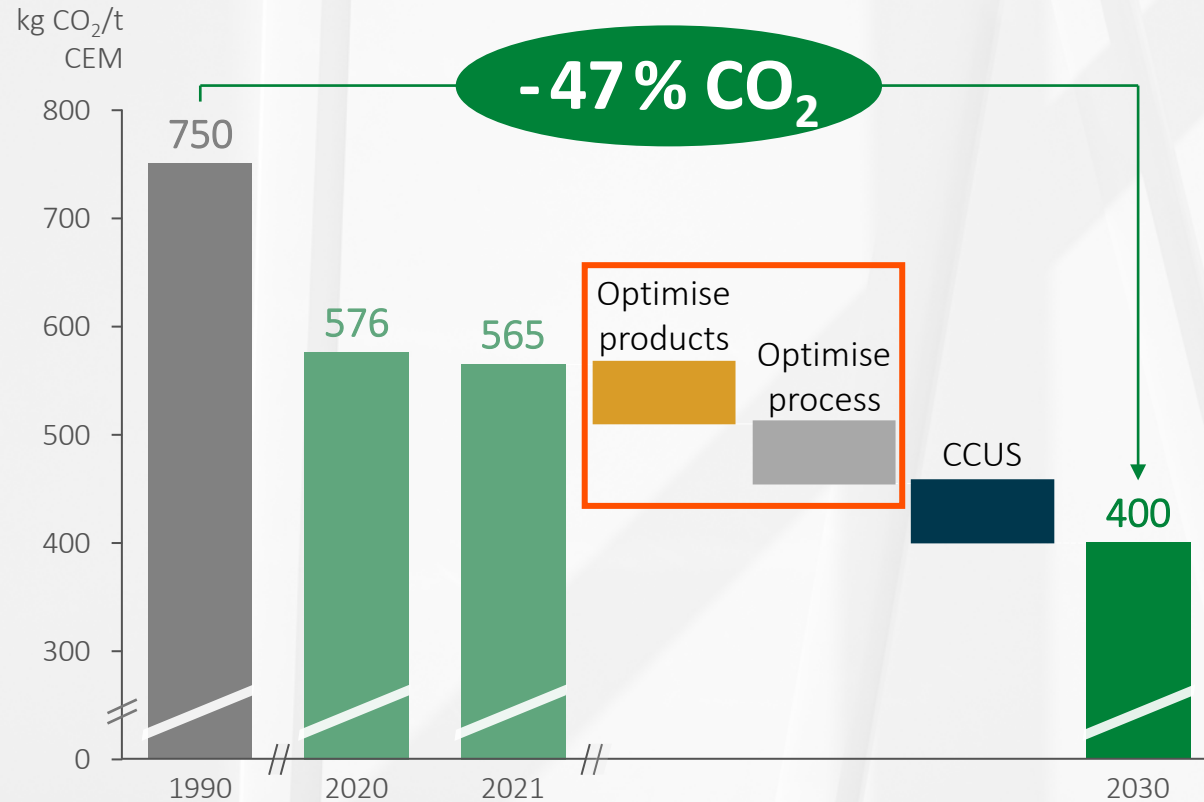
2022 Capital Markets Day – 24 May

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Director Global Research & Development

# Optimising our products through innovation is a key lever to drive sustainability

Thereby, we transform construction and meet our customers' need for sustainable products and solutions.



We advance the formulation of cement all the way to carbon-free.



# Researching clinker replacements is key to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> footprint of cement

## Important considerations for supplementary cementitious material (SCM)

- Locally available materials
- Pozzolanic or hydraulic properties
- Recycled materials and waste materials from other industries
- Sufficient reserves
- Cost efficient logistics



**Products**

**< 68 %**

clinker incorporation and  
drive circularity

## We explore new formulations with established materials

### Natural pozzolan in Iceland

#### Prospects

- Bringing the historical use to a new industrial dimension

#### USP

- **Superior quality** due to fast cooling (glacier):
  - High reactivity
  - Denser structure
  - Low water demand

#### Timing

- Secured access to 100 mt reserve of pozzolan
- Plant capacity of 1 mt p.a. (starting 2025/26)



## We use a wide range of materials for clinker replacement

### Calcined clay

#### Prospects

- Systematically screening potential clay sources worldwide

#### USP

- Up to 50% clinker replacement when combining calcined clay and limestone

#### Timing

- Recently announced JV in Ghana will build the world's largest flash calciner
- Further projects in the pipeline e.g. in Africa – timeline: 2023/2024



## We collaborate closely with partners from steel and other industries

### Future steel and metal slags

#### Prospects

- Steel industry also in transformational process

#### USP

- Enable use of future waste streams from iron production as early mover

#### Timing

- Several projects underway with industry partners
- State-funded (BMBF) project “SAVECO2” with ThyssenKrupp with a budget of €2.2 m

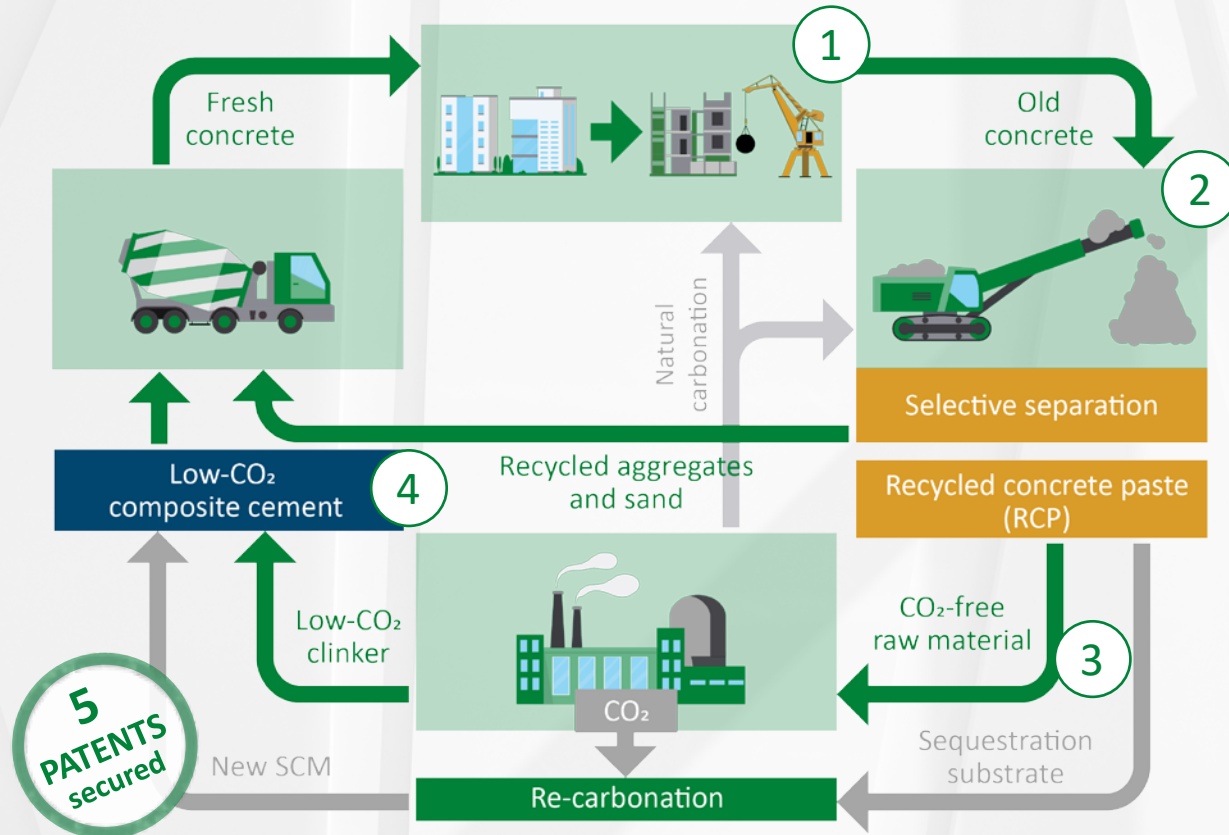


We are  
implementing  
ground-breaking  
recycling and CO<sub>2</sub>  
mineralisation  
technologies.





# We close the loop of materials and CO<sub>2</sub> in the concrete lifecycle



## We identified optimal technologies for advanced recycling and scaling them up

Low-pressure grinding allows efficient **separation of demolished** concrete into:

- Sand
- Aggregates/gravel
- Recycled concrete paste (RCP)

Recycled aggregates and sand can **replace up to 100%** of natural virgin material.

**Putting innovation into action:**

- Pilot in Germany commissioned in Q3 2021
- Poland follows end 2022 to advance technologies



# We make multiple use of RCP advantages and pioneer its carbonation

Giving new life to used concrete through a CO<sub>2</sub>-negative process

We use RCP for clinker production

- Replace limestone in raw meal
- Calcium oxide in RCP is 80 % CO<sub>2</sub>-free
- Reduces need for virgin materials

We use RCP as filler

- Replacing limestone
- Improved circularity
- Low-cost solution

We use RCP to store CO<sub>2</sub> permanently

- Carbonated RCP acts as a pozzolan
- World's 1<sup>st</sup> industrial-scale pilot
- Secured 5 patents

We use both as clinker replacement



We can build  
on our agile  
R&D team  
and trustful  
collaborations  
with partners.



# ReConcrete-360° wins German Innovation Award for Climate & Environment 2022

Category: "Process Innovations for Climate Protection"  
for an innovative ReConcrete-360° concept



Our R&D team  
conducts award  
winning research.

iKU

Der Innovationspreis für  
Klima und Umwelt 2022

Preisträger

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1.

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2.

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3.

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**We are HeidelbergCement.**  
Leader in sustainable innovation.